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> The **Products Inspection** Act ... in brief

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PROCUREMENT SECTION
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U.S. Department of Agriculture Consumer & Marketing Service February 1971

Why

have an Egg Products Inspection Act? The Act was passed by Congress to assure wholesome, unadulterated, and truthfully labeled egg products for consumers and to restrict the use of certain types of shell eggs.

What

does it do? It provides for the mandatory continuous inspection of plants processing egg products, whether shipping in intrastate, interstate, or foreign commerce. This means that all facilities and sanitary practices in these plants will have to be approved and operations will have to be under the supervision of a licensed Federal or State inspector at all times. The Act requires that certain types of restricted eggs (incubator rejects and inedible, loss, or leaking eggs) be destroyed or denatured to prevent their use as human food and that other types (checked and dirty eggs) be shipped to an official egg products plant where proper segregation and disposition can be made by an official inspector. It also requires that imported egg products be inspected under an approved foreign inspection system and meet the same requirements as domestic egg products. Imported shell eggs are also controlled. The Act provides for cooperation with State governments

in carrying out its provisions. It also provides that States cannot require standards for shell eggs in interstate commerce which are different from Federal standards. The Act will be administered by the Poultry Division, Consumer and Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Who

is exempted? The Act exempts:

- egg processing by plants which receive or break only clean, sound eggs. These plants must meet USDA sanitary requirements for facilities and operating procedures and must apply for and receive an exemption number.
- the processing and sale of eggs or egg products by any producer from his own flocks directly to a household consumer.
- the sale of eggs by a producer with a flock of 3,000 or less hens.
- the sale, transport, possession or use of eggs which meet U.S. consumer grades.
- ' sale of eggs directly to household consumers by a packing plant on its own premises.

When

is the deadline? The Act became law on Dec. 29, 1970. The provisions af-

fecting processors of egg products will take effect on July 1, 1971. The other provisions, for shell eggs, take effect on July 1, 1972.

How

can you obtain inspection? All egg products processors should apply as soon as possible to an area office of the Poultry Division of USDA's Consumer and Marketing Service (see back). Each applicant will receive application forms, a copy of present USDA regulations, and an information sheet describing the drawings and specifications to submit. Representatives in area offices are available to aid applicants in planning for operations under the Act.

Mandatory inspection, under the act, will be provided on or after July 1, 1971. Inspection will be conducted by licensed Federal or State employees and will be paid for by the United States. However, plants will be billed for overtime and holiday work. Those plants already operating under the voluntary USDA inspection program will no longer pay for the service.

The inspection program requires plant approval, specifies operating procedures, requires that all egg products be pasteurized, and provides for testing of the finished products.



Where

can you write for assistance?

Contact:

Eastern Area Grading Office Area Supervisor 1006 U.S. Custom House 2nd & Chestnut Sts. Philadelphia, Pa. 19106 Phone: (215) 597-4554

if you are in:

Connecticut New Jersey New York Delaware District of Columbia North Carolina Florida Pennsylvania Puerto Rico Georgia Rhode Island Maine Maryland South Carolina Massachusetts Vermont New Hampshire Virginia West Virginia

Contact:

East Midwest Area Grading Office Area Supervisor Room 803, U.S. Custom House 610 S. Canal St. Chicago, Ill. 60607 Phone: (312) 353-6226

if you are in:

Alabama Michigan
Arkansas Mississippi
Illinois Ohio
Indiana Tennessee
Kentucky Wisconsin
Louisiana

Contact:

West Midwest Area Grading Office

Area Supervisor

Room 777, New Federal Building

210 Walnut St.

Des Moines, Iowa 50309 Phone: (515) 284-4581

if you are in:

Colorado New Mexico

Iowa North Dakota Kansas Oklahoma

Minnesota South Dakota

Missouri Texas Nebraska

Contact:

Western Area Grading Office

Area Supervisor

Room 807, U.S. Appraisers Bldg.

630 Sansome St.

San Francisco, Calif. 94111

Phone: (415) 556-6488

if you are in:

Alaska Nevada Arizona Oregon California Utah

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